E-RESOURCE CENTER

GRAMMAR TUTORIALS

Grammar Explanation

Using coordinating conjunctions (and, but, or, so)

- There are seven coordinating conjunctions. They are: *For*, *And*, *Nor*, *But*, *Or*, *Yet*, *So*. It is easy to remember them by the acronym FANBOYS.
- Coordination conjunctions are used to link words, phrases or clauses. For is used to introduce a reason; and for addition; nor for negation; but and yet for contrast; or for giving an alternative; and so for stating a result.
- When you use a coordinating conjunction to combine two independent clauses, you need to use a comma before the conjunction.
 - Example: The defense attorney said that the verdict was unfair, **and** he vowed to appeal.

Excerpted from: Sentence Combining: Exercise 1